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THE OLD NORTH STATE.

HER RECORD IN THE LATE WAR.

Historical Address by ex-Governor Vance.

Number and Valor of her Soldiers—Patriotism of her People

[Correspondence of the Richmond Dispatch.]

White Sulphur Springs, W. Va; August 18, 1875.

Pursuant to announcement previously given there was a large gathering of friends of the Southern Historical Society in the ball-room of the hotel here to-day. More than half of the visitors, including ladies and gentlemen from most of the States of the Union, and not a few Unionists and many ex-Confederate officers and soldiers were present. Rev. Dr. J. William Jones, Secretary of the Society, called the meeting to order, and on his motion Judge Manning, of New Orleans, was unanimously elected president. Judge Manning was escorted to the platform, and felicitously returned thanks for the honor conferred upon him. The organization was completed by the election of General Gilmore, of Georgia, and General Curtis Lee, of Virginia, as Vice Presidents, and Dr. Jones as Secretary.

Judge Manning, who is of fine personal appearance and a most pleasing speaker, then introduced in complimentary terms the orator of the occasion—ex-Governor Vance, of North Carolina.

Governor Vance said: "In consenting to accept the invitation of the Society to deliver an address to this meeting I have thought I could do no better than to give you such information as I could gather in regard to North Carolina and the part she bore in the great struggle between constitutional principles and a physical union. If in doing so I shall appear somewhat in the character of a champion of my own State, I yet hope to be pardoned, both because such a position is not unbecoming in a true son of the soil, and because it is almost the only theme with which I could deal with the consumption of more time and searching of records than my engagements would permit."

After alluding to the fact that North Carolina reluctantly seceded, and "that the great leaders of the war were furnished by Virginia and other States," he proceeded to show "that in the number of soldiers furnished; in the discipline, courage, and loyalty, and difficult service of those soldiers; in amount of material and supplies contributed; in the good faith and moral support of her people at large; and in all the qualities which make self sacrifice, patriotism, and devotion to duty, North Carolina is entitled to stand where her troops stood in battle—behind no State, but in front ranks of the confederation, aligned and abreast with the best, the foremost, and the bravest;" and he regretted exceedingly that most of the facts and figures he had to give were almost entirely from memory, though he was quite sure they would approximate exactitude.

NORTH CAROLINA'S PART.

It might be said that only eleven States: Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, and Tennessee, were committed to the late war on the Southern side. Maryland, Kentucky and Missouri 'were only partially engaged,' the great majority of their people remaining with the Union. Of these eleven, North Carolina was in territory the seventh in total population the fifth, in white population the third, in wealth the seventh, in value of all farm products the forth, in production of cotton the ninth, in production of corn the fouth, and of wheat, rye, and oats the third, and in the number of horses and cattle the fourth, in manufactures the third, in production of iron and material of war about the fourth, and in root crops, fisheries, and naval stores the first. Her material condition, average wealth, credit, internal improvement, were good and improving.

"She was the last to move in the drama of secession, and went, finally, more from a sense of duty to her sisters and the sympathies of neighborhood and blood, than from a deliberate convictions that it was good policy to do so.' Yet, "none stood by that desperate venture with better faith of greater efficiency;' and the Governor declared, "As far as I have been able to learn, North Carolina furnished more soldiers in proportion to white population, and more supplies and material in proportion for her means, for the support of that war than any other State of the Confederacy.'

THE SOLDIERS THE STATE FURNISHED.

"The report of the Adjutant-General's office of the State will show that North Carolina sent into the service of the Confederacy:

As volunteers, at the onset	84,636
These were recruited by volunteers from time to time	21,608
And by conscript	18,585
Making in all	104,829
regular troops from North Carolina in the Confederate service.	
Besides these were regular troops in the State service.	3,203
Militia on home duty.	3,962
Junior reserves.	4,217
Senior reserves	5,686
Troops from North Carolina serving in regiments of other States not born on our rolls.	3,013
Total of all grades.	121,033

Of this number 107,932 were regular soldiers in the Confederate service, 3203 were regular troops in the State service, and the remainder, what may be called 'handweh,' doing garrison duty, guarding prisoners, arresting deserters, etc. These were organized as follows:

Infantry.	60 regiments.	3 battalions
Cavalry.	6 regiments,	4 battalions
Artillery.	3 regiments,	4 battalions
Reserves.	2 regiments,	9 battalions
Total.	74 regiments,	20 battalions

And 13 unattached companies and 11 companies borne on our rolls serving in regiments from other States.'

WHAT STATE FURNISHED MORE SOLDIERS?

"I don't know but what my assertion might be amended so as to claim that this is not relatively but positively more troops than any state put into services. At all events, I shall be glad if it brings forth the records of any other State, and will submit when fairly beaten. According to the report of Adjutant-General Cooper the whole number of troops in the Confederate service was 600,000, of which North Carolina furnished largely more than one sixth. One-tenth would have been her share. Her total white population was in 1860, 629, 942; of this she sent to the war more than one man to every six souls! How they demeaned themselves the bloody records of killed and wounded in all the great battles of the war bear incontrovertible testimony.'

DISCIPLINE OF THE NORTH CAROLINIANS

"Almost the only commands in Lee's army which were intact and serviceable at Appomattox,' Governor Vance claimed, "were North Carolina brigades, and the statement is made, so far as we know without contradiction, that she there surrendered twice as many muskets as any other State. At Greensboro,' too, Hoke's division of North Carolina troops was in splendid condition and efficiency, and continued one-third or more of Johnson's army.' While speaking on this subject Governor Vance declared that 'the writers who pen biographies of the great and illustrious leaders which Virginia gave to the Confederacy have been too anxious to eulogize their heroes to give due attention to the forces which wrought their plans into such glorious results.'

METERIAL AND WAR-SUPPLIES.

The speaker having shown how nobly North Carolina performed her duty to the Confederacy in furnishing soldiers, called the attention of the meeting to the part she took in furnishing supplies and material, though he had to regret that he was unable to furnish accurate figures, the records being out of his reach. He explained how under the pressure of circumstances the manufactures of North Caro expanded; what they furnished the Confederacy and the people of sister States; how the State purchased the steamship, Lord Clyde, (afterwards the "Ad-Vance") and how she passed the blockade eleven times, each time bringing in store of medicine, machinery, leather clothes; shoes, munitions of war, &c; not only for North Carolina, but for the Confederate Government; not only for their people. In addition to these supplies brought in from abroad, immense supplies of bacon beef, flour and corn were furnished from their own fields. "Old men and women in many cases guided the plough whilst children followed with the hoe in the gaping furrow.'

HOW THE DESTITUTE AT HOME WERE PROVIDED FOR.

'In addition to providing for the soldiers in the field, there was still a more difficult task,' the orator asserted, 'in providing for the destitute at home—a task which the military men did not appreciate properly. To meet this necessity, granaries were established at several' points, and corn distributed in the most needy districts, committees were appointed in each county to look after the needy, and commissioners selected whose sole duty it was to provide salt. The State became for the time a grand almoner, and it is my opinion that no part performed in that great struggle was more deserving of praise than that effort which North Carolina made to provide for the poor families of those who were fighting for her on distant battlefields. These efforts went to the very gist of our success.'

WHY THE CONFEDERACY FAILED.

After paying an eloquent tribute to the old and young of North Carolina, who furnished the sinews of war, and speaking of the effort made in public and private to avert the calamities of war and to sustain the spirits of the people,' he expressed the opinion that the cause of our ultimate failure began by neglect of those at home. Our rival administration lost the cause of the South. Had it been equal in ability and tact to that displayed by our military administration—had the civilian done his part as well as the soldier—very different would have been the result. 'The morale of our people at the beginning and for two years thereafter was excellent, and if it had been sustained I maintain that we could have won, notwithstanding the fearful disparity of numbers. Our cause was lost at home not in the field.'

A PIECE OF SECRET HISTORY.

Alluding to the fact that much has been said about the presence of an unruly disloyal Union element in North Carolina during the war," and 'the prevalence of the unjust impression that North Carolina could be easily detatched from her duty to her confederates,' Governor Vance said that 'it seemed there were some who presumed upon it for important purposes.'

'Soon after the failure of the Hampton Roads conference I was visited by Governor Graham whose death we so recently deplore, who was then a senator of the Confederate State. After giving all particulars of that conference which had not appeared in the papers, and the prevailing impression of congressional circles about Richmond, &c; he informed me that a number of leading gentlemen there, despairing of obtaining peace through Mr. Davis, and believing the end inevitable and not distant, had requested him to visit me and urge me as Governor of North Carolina to take steps for making separate terms with Mr. Lincoln, and thus inaugurate the conclusion. Governor Graham remarked that he had agreed to lay their request before me without promising to add his personal advice thereto.

'I asked who these gentleman were, and with some reluctance, he gave me their names—chiefly senators and representatives in the Confederate States Congress. I asked why these gentlemen did not begin negotiations of their own States with the epemy, and if they would come out in the papers with the request to me.

'He said they would not take the invitiative. They were so surrounded at home, and so trammelled by pledges, &c; as to render it impossible. I declined the proposition, of course, and asked him to say to those gentlemen, with my compliments, that in the mountains of North Carolina, where I was reared, when a man was whipped he had to do his own hollooring; that the technicel word 'enough could not be cried by proxy. This secret piece of history will serve to show that there was a faintness of heart and a smiting together of the knees in other parts of the South outside of North Carolina."

THE SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

The concluding portion of Governor Vance's address was devoted to commendation of the Southern Historical Society and the necessity of securing material for a true history. It was delivered with great eloquence and with excellent effect. It abounded in anecdotes and illustrations and personal examples of the heroism and patriotism displayed by the North Carolinians on the field of battle and at home, but I am compelled by due regard for space to omit them from my report.

WHAT TO TEACH OUR BOYS.

Not to tease girls or boys smallier than themselves.

When their play is over for the day to wash their faces and hands, brush their hair and spend the evening in the house.

Not to take the easiest chair in the room and put it directly in front of the fire, and forget to offer it to the mother when she comes to sit down.

To treat their mother as politely as if she were a strange lady who did not spend her life in their service.

To be as kind and helpful to their sisters as they are to other boys' sisters.

Not to grumble or refuse when asked to do some errand which must be done, and which will otherwise take the time of some one who has more to do than themselves.

To make their friends among boys.

To take pride in having their mothers and sisters for their best friends.

To try and find amusements for the evening that all the family can join in, large and small.

To take pride in being a gentleman at home.

To cultivate a cheerful temper.

To learn to sew on their own buttons.

If they do anything wrong to take their mothers into their confidence, and above all, never to lie about anything they have done.

To make up their minds not to learn to smoke, to chew, or drink, remembering that these things cannot be unlearned, and that they are terrible drawbacks to good men and necessaries to bad ones.

To remember that there never was a vagabond without these habits.

To learn to save their money and invest it from the first penny they earn, and they are sure to be rich men.

To observe all these rules and they are sure to be gentlemen.

A newly-married man up-town possesses such a poor memory that his loving wife has to tie a string around his finger so he may not forget to come home at night.

"AND THEN?"

A young man, whom I had known as a boy, came to an aged professor of a distinguished continental university with a face beaming with delight; and informed him that the long and fondly cherished desire of his heart was at length fulfilled, his parents having given their consent to his studying the profession of the law. As the university presided over by his friend was a distinguished one, he had repaired to its law-school and was resolved to spare no labor or expense in getting through his studies as quickly and ably as possible. In this strain he continued for some time, and when he paused, the old man, who had been listening to him with great patience and kindness gently said, 'Well, and when you have finished your career of study what do you mean to do then?' 'Then I shall take my degree," answered the young man.

"And then?' asked his venerable friend. 'And then,' continued the youth, 'I shall have a number of difficult and knotty cases to manage; and shall attract notice by my eloquence and wit and acuteness, and win a great reputation.'

'And then?' repeated the aged man. 'And then!" replied the youth; 'why then there cannot be a question I shall be promoted to some high office in the state, and I shall become rich."

"And then?' 'And then,' pursued the young lawyer, 'then I shall live comfortable and honorably in wealth and respect, and look forward to a quiet and happy old age."

"And then?' repeated the old man. 'And then,' said the youth, 'and then—and then—and then I shall die.' Here his venerable listener liftened up his voice and again asked with solemnity and emphasis

'And then?" Whereupon the aspiring student made no answer, but cast down his head, and in silence and thoughtfulness retired. This last, 'And then?' had pierced his heart like a sword, had darted like a flash of lightning into his soul, and he could not dislodge the impression. The result was, the entire change of his mind and course of his life. Abandoning the study of the law, he entered upon that of divinity and spent the remainder of his days in the labors of a minister of Christ.

MOTHERS' SPEAK KINDLY.

Children catch cross tones quicker than parrots, and it is much more mischievous habit, but when an impatient mother sets the example, you will scarcely hear a pleasant word among the children in their plays with each other. Yet the disciple of such a family is always weak and irregular. The children expect just so much scolding before they do anything they are bid, while in many a home, where the low, firm tone of the mother, or the decided look of her steady eye is law, they never think of disobedience, either in or out of sight. Oh, mother! it is worth a great deal to cultivate that excellent thing in woman' 'a low sweet voice." If you are ever so much tired by the mischievous or wilful pranks of the little ones, speak low. It will be a great help to you to even try to be patient and cheerful, if you cannot succeed. Anger makes you wretched, and your children also. Impatient, angry tones never did the heart good, but plenty of evil. Remember what Solomon says of them, and remember he wrote with an inspired pen. You cannot have the excuse for them that they lighten your burdens in any way; they make them only ten times heavier. For your own sake, as well as your children's sake, learn to speak low. They will remember that tone when your head is under the green sward. So, too will they remember a harsh or angry tone. Which legacy will you leave your children.

I was reminded of a story which Robert Toombs, of Georgia, tells. It has been related once in the Commercial, but will bear repeating. During the financial crisis of 1857 a countryman came to Toombs with a tale of distress. 'We must have more money,' he said 'or we are ruined.'

'How in the devil are you going to get more money?' asked the profane Toombs.

'Let the State Bank print it,' replied the countryman.

'Well, when that's gone what will you do?' asked Toombs.

'Let the bank print more,' replied the countryman, who had ideas of his own on finance.

'But how is all this money to be redeemed?' asked Toombs, thinking he had his rural friend cornered at last.

'That's the point,' answered the countryman; 'you see I'm agin redemption.'—Cincinnati Commercial.

The other day a man in Milwaukee found four boys playing cards on the hay-mow, and he was proceeding to give them 'fits,' when one of them spoke up and said: 'We wan't playing keerds. Tom Lester's mother is dead, and we were up here showing him the pictures on the keerds so he would not feel lonesome.

A little girl happening to hear her mother speak of going into half-mourning, said, 'Why are we going into half mourning, are any of our relations half-dead?'

THE WAR IN ILLINOIS.

One Outlaw Killed and Five Wounded by a Sheriff's Posse.

A special to the St. Louis Globe-Democrat, dated the 17th inst. from Benton, Ill. is as follows:

'A terrible fight occurred last night in Franklin county, between the sheriff of the county and his posse and the ku-klux. For some time a body of men, disguised in true Southern ku-klux style, have been travelling over the country whipping peaceable citizens and compelling them to perform any act they dictated. Up to this time, both in Williamson and Franklin counties, citizens have tamely submitted to these outrages, but on yesterday J. B. Maddox, one of the County Commissioners, received information that they would visit his house and whip him for not obeying some orders they had previously given him. Maddox informed the sheriff, J. T. Mason. The sheriff summoned a posse of twenty men, who secreted themselves at Maddox's house, well armed. About 2 o'clock in the morning, the ku-klux, fourteen in number, made their appearance on horseback, disguised in large white robes, high white hat, and masked and armed with shot-guns and pistols. The sheriff stepped out when they came to the house, and ordered them to surrender. The leader of the band drew his pistol and fired at the sheriff, missing him. The sheriff and posse then cried 'halt!' when the band shot at them, whirled their horses and attempted to run. The posse fired, and one man was killed and five others wounded. They all succeeded in getting away and in carrying off their wounded, except the man who was mortally hurt. The names of the others were revealed by the wounded man who was captured, and the sheriff and posse are after them to-day. Great excitement prevails, and the citizens are determined to rid the county of these midnight marauders. A meeting was held by the citizens to-day, and strong resolutions were adopted. Active measures are being taken to bring the fugitives to justice. They are said to be some 400 strong in the county. The Governor has sent 100 stand of arms, and a militia company is being formed. Bloody results may be expected.

PLAIN TALK FROM A JUDGE.

At Rome, Ga; recently four young lawyers, who had just passed an examination, were addressed as follows by Judge Underwood:

"Young gentlemen, I want to say a thing or two to you. You have passed as good an examination as usual perhaps better; but you don't know anything. Like those young fellows just back from their graduation college, you think you know a great deal. That is a great mistake. If you ever get to be of any account, you will be surprised at your present ignorance. Don't be too big for your breeches. Go round to the justices' court. Try to learn something. Don't be afraid. Set off upon a high key. You will, no doubt, speak a great deal of nonsense, but you will have one consolation—nobody will know it. The great mass of mankind sound for sense. Never mind about your case—pitch. You are about as apt to win as lose. Don't be ashamed of the wise-looking justice. He don't know a thing. He is a dead-beat on knowledge. Stand to your rack. If fodder or no fodder, and you will see daylight after a while. The community generally supposes that you will be rascals. There is no absolute necessity that you should. You may be smart without being tricky. Lawyers ought to be gentlemen. Some of them don't come up to the standard, and are a disgrace to the fraternity. They know more than any other race generally, and not much in particular. They don't know anything about sand-stones, carboniferous periods, and ancient land animals known as fossils. Men that make out they know a great deal on these subjects don't know much. They are humbugs—superb humbugs. They are ancient land animals themselves, and will ultimately be fossils. You are dismissed with the sincere hope of the court that you will not make asses of yourselves.'

If a young man sits up too late with his sweet-heart our at Haddonfield, the old folks come into the parlor, and with a refinement of sarcasm, invite him to wait a few minutes longer and breakfast will be ready.

If a woman's child plays truant now-a days, she frantically tears away to the police, screaming that her darling has been kidnapped.

'I must marry the first,' said a disconsolate young man. 'She whistles, and it'll never do to trifle with the affections of a girl that whistles.'

'I would advise you to put your head into a dye-tub, it's rather red,' said a joker to a sandy-haired girl. 'I would advise you to put yours into an oven, it is rather soft,' said Nancy.

A newspaper biographer, trying to say his subject was hardly able to bear the demise of his wife,' was made by the inexorable printer to say, 'wear the chemise of his wife.'

Hillsborough Recorder.

WEDNESDAY,.... SEP. 1, 1875.

EDITOR'S CORRESPONDENCE.

ASHEVILLE Aug. 26th '75.

By a recent arrangement under which passengers over the W. N. C. R. R. for points west, stop at Old Fort over night instead of coming directly on, the trip from Raleigh or Hillsboro to Asheville is prolonged to two days instead of one as before. This is made necessary by the desperate condition of the road across the mountain, and indeed the whole way, consequent upon the continued wet weather of the summer, and the large traffic across the mountains. That portion across the mountains is called a turnpike with corporate privileges but the reality of the turnpike is only made evident by the existence of toll gates and the exaction of toll. The stage company alone, pays six hundred dollars a year for using the worst part of the road. There is much complaint at what is justly regarded as an imposition.

To one in no great hurry to get along, the stoppage at Old Fort for the night is a decided advantage. Arriving at that point early in the afternoon one has time to enjoy the beautiful scenery around it. It is emphatically the gate of the mountains for not more than one hundred yards from Bergen's hotel, you plunge at once into the gorges and narrow ways from which you do not emerge until you pass the crest of the ridge at the top of Swannanoa gap. In front of the 'Fort' lies a beautiful plat of perfectly level ground, through which the Catawba winds in glistening beauty. A portion of this is in a state of cultivation and has been so in undiminished fertility for over a hundred years. Beyond this level rises the range of the Hickory nut mountains, at the extremity of which is seen the 'Bald,' which made itself so notorious for its uneasiness last year. All around the Fort except to the east, there is a girdle of mountains, not far off are the beautiful Catawba Falls, easily accessible. I do not know a finer spot for a few weeks stay than Old Fort would be. Mr. Bergen keeps a most excellent table and is the most attentive of landlords. I find A. M. Kirkland and family from Hillsboro, and a number of others who are guests for the summer.

Old Fort itself is beginning to assume the appearance of a village, and will be fixed upon as the site of the Company Shops, if the road is completed.

And on this subject, I know nothing more calculated to exasperate the people of the West as the sudden blasting of their hopes by the suspension of work on the rail road. Everything bid fair to connect them with the outside world. An immense deal of work had been done beyond Old Fort. Deep cuts through massive rock, massive stone bridges across the creeks, high embankments, and substantial culverts, costly tunnels, some complete, the long one nearly half through, meet the eye along the whole line of the road to within a few miles of Asheville. It is the most signal instance I can recall of the power of dishonesty to set back the prosperity of an important section and to postpone almost indefinitely hopes and expectations so well founded and so nearly realized. Some of these days the work already done will be brought into use and at any rate will much reduce the cost of the renewed effort to build the Western Extension.

Already Asheville is feeling the impulse though probably the direct stimulus to the improvements going on is the assurance the citizens have of the construction of the Spartanburg Road. I would much prefer to see our own State the first to reap the advantages of rail road connection with the west, and give a turn and tone to trade. But I can sympathize with the people of Asheville to "get out of the woods" by any solution. It must be intolerable to a high spirited intelligent people to find themselves shut up in their mountains within most tantalizing proximity to the sound of the steam whistle, and yet feel their dependence upon the exertions of others. It is to be hoped as well for Asheville as for North Carolina that the present scheme will soon be crowned with success.

I find that, from whatever causes, the place is improving. Some eight or ten new stores are being built, a new Christian Church, and a number of private dwellings, besides a new Court House. It is a place of great attraction to strangers, of whom there are a great number here. If the place were accessible as it ought to be, it would at once become the summer resort of the State and the South. The climate is delicious. As I write, the air is as exhilirating as it is in the low country in the month of October. I omitted mention of two hotels now being built, as well as the enlargement of the old Eagle. All of these will give ample accommodation until the rail road or roads are completed.

This whole people have been painfully agitated for some days past by the unhappy tragedy near Waynesville. My readers will find particulars already published, and I have not learned any new facts. The high character of young Strange, and his conspicuous social position and unusual large connection gives the matter intense and painful interest. The father of the unhappy young man accompanied by several friends and counsel, went on to Waynesville yesterday morning. Bishop Atkinson goes there to-day. The excitement I learn has measurably subsided in Waynesville. At one period it rose so high as to endanger the life of the prisoner and it was necessary to guard the jail with a strong force.

One lesson to be derived from this tragedy is the folly and wickedness of carrying concealed weapons habitually about the person. To a peaceably disposed man they are of little use at any time. To a turbulent or passionate man, or to the bully they are provocative's to violence at all times. Their use on the occasion in which these young men were engaged was wholly unjustifiable, because it is impossible to associate danger and the necessity of defence with a pleasure trip a few miles into the country among a people conspicuous for their security of manner as are those of Haywood county.

It is to be hoped that some measure may yet be perfected in the Legislature to regulate this useless habit.

C.

THE ORGANIZATION.

At present it appears that the Democrats can claim 59 members and one independent. The Radicals 58 and one independent.

It is of the utmost consequence that every Democrat be present on the first day of the session. The radicals will make a desperate attempt to control the organization Gov. Brogden by postponing the election in Orange, has deprived the Democrats of one member they should have had, and they will try to exclude the members from Robeson. Let every Democrat make it a point of duty to be present at the beginning.

THE TRAGEDY IN HAYWOOD.

The Charlotte Observer says: Since our last issue we have learned additional facts concerning the homicide which was perpetrated in Haywood county on Thursday last. The party of young men consisted of about seven, from Wilmington and Fayetteville, and among these was Mr. Thomas Wright Strange, Mr. Bridgers and John D. Williams, Esq., the last named of whom was a resident of this city a few years ago. They were on a pleasure trip through the mountains, and spent Wednesday night at Waynesville, Haywood county. Thursday morning they were to go further West to visit Cattalooche Falls. A young man named James Murray, son of Sheriff Murray, of Haywood, had been employed to carry a portion of the party to the Falls, in his hack. A dispute sprang up between young Strange and Murray, about Murray's being a little behind time, during which Murray gave Strange the lie. By the interference of friends a difficulty was prevented at that time. When the party had driven about thirteen miles from Waynesville, a wheel of the hack broke, and Murray went off to a neighboring house to get something with which to fix it and while detained at the place, the party, with the exception of young Strange, engaged in a game of euchre to while away the time. Young Strange stepped up to where they were playing and asked young Mr. Bridgers to lend him his pistol. Bridgers handed it to him, and Strange then left the party at their cards. Shortly afterwards the discharge of a pistol was heard, and when the party reached the spot where the pistol was fired, they found Murray shot through the heart and dead, and young Strange near by.

No one witnessed the shooting, and Strange, by the advice of counsel, has made no statement as yet as to what took place between them when they met. Strange and Bridgers were arrested and are now lying in Waynesville jail.

Exaggerated statements of the matter spread over the county, and a hundred or more men assembled at Waynesville. So great was their indignation that it was with difficulty that the crowd were restrained from mobbing the young men who composed the party.

These particulars were gathered by our informant, from the messenger who was sent by Mr. Strange's friends to Lincolnton to telegraph his father of his arrest; and in the main we presume are reliable. This is one of the saddest stories it has ever been our fortune to relate. Young Strange is but a lad, we understand, is very promising, talented and remarkable steady and sensible.

Diptheria is committing its ravages in the vicinity of Rockingham, Richmond county.

Sam Bass, a colored Democrat, of Tolsnot, was attacked by an infuriated mob of black Republicans on Friday night last, shot at and barely escaped with his life.

THE ORANGE ELECTION.

We have not the slightest fears but that in the election to fill the vacancy in the Orange delegation, the county will do its whole duty without being reminded of its obligations. We have that assurance of the sentiment of the people, that we believe the Conservative party will give the largest vote it ever cast. They will show that reverence for the memory of Gov. Graham that they will be sure to do what he would have advised.

But particularly do we expect them to rebuke those inter lopers who come into the county under the supposition that the people are corruptible. Does Ike Young rely upon his money or his eloquence? If upon the former he will find that outside of his own party our people are not to be bought. If upon his eloquence we think the Revenue officer sets too high a value upon his gifts. Money can buy anything, perhaps, but brains, and if his money fail him to buy votes, we scarcely think his gifts of speech will change the opinion of a single man.

Let them all come. We want them to see of what stuff the Orange people are made. They will come after wool and go home shorn.

The Newbern Journal of Commerce reports a big bear fight in Pamlico county between a farmer by the name of Henry Givard, and son, and an old she bruin, her mate and three cubs. Mr. Givard narrowly escaped with his life, the son was uninjured and all the bears slain. In this section the bears are very destructive to corn and the farmers have much difficulty to save their crop from them after they have made it.

The New York Sun estimates the Democratic majority in Ohio, in the coming gubernatorial election at 25,000 to 30,000.

The Greensboro Patriot says: And now we the Reds make a dead set in Orange. They will do their utmost to carry that county and what power there is in lying, trickery and money, will be tried without stint. Let our friends be on their guard.

The question will be changed after the 16th, "where is the man that Patterson hit?"

Albany, Aug. 25.—Mr. Houghton, in Crawford county, Indiana, who was concerned in the lynching of a man named Salsaven about a year ago, made up his mind to turn State's evidence, and recently gave information to the presecuting attorney against his comrades in the lynching affair. Sunday night Houghton was visited by about twenty-five disguised men, who gave him a terrible beating with hickory withes and mutilated his body in a dastardly manner. He recognized seven or eight of his former comrades, and efforts are being made to arrest them.

Detroit, Aug. 25.—The Greenback Convention met to-day. Thomas J. Durant, of Washington, presided. Among the vice-presidents are K. J. W. Jennings, of Texas B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri; Noble Smithson, of Tennessee, and D. W. Aiken, of South Carolina.

Mr. Kelly, of Pennsylvania, was the first speaker. Of those announced to speak Mr. Morton is the only one in town besides Mr. Kelly. The attendance is not nearly as large as was expected.

Chicago, Aug. 25.—The St. Paul express due here at 10:30 bound north, went through a bridge four miles south of here. The conductor, engineer and firemen were instantly killed, and several passengers slightly hurt.

Chicago, Aug. 25.—A terrific storm prevailed in Sioux City, Iowa, last night, lasting from 8 o'clock until midnight. The loss to crops, bridges, &c; must be very heavy.

The Barnes House at West Rutland, Vt. has been burned. Loss, $25,000.

The child in the French family at Whitehall, Pa; is not Charlie Ross. The resemblance from the mouth up is perfect.

Hon. Daniel Blaisdell, treasurer of Dartmouth College, N. H., is dead.

R. C. Sprague, the noted counterfeiter and murderer under sentence of death in Missouri, broke out of the Harrisonville county jail and escaped.

O'Baldwin, the Irish giant and well known prize-fighter, who has but recently been discharged from Moyamensing prison after a two years' term, died in New York yesterday of lung disease.

An incendiary fire occurred in Sumter, S. C; Monday night. Loss $20,000; half insurance.

Judge Shipman, of the United States Circuit court, New York, yesterday confirmed the recent sale of property and franchises of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company and their purchase by the commission representing the bondholders.

The Mississippi Republican State Convention assembled at noon yesterday at Jackson. No permanent organization had been effected last evening.

San Francisco, Cal., Aug. 26.—The ship New York from Liverpool has arrived here. Twenty-four out of forty of the crew is down with scurvy of a malignant type. The disease was not confined to the crew, but also attacked officers. She had plenty of fresh provisions. Every precaution has been taken to disinfect the vessel. A court of inquiry will be held.

Cincinnati, Aug. 26.—Gustave Humler cut the throat of his infant child to-day. His wife fled for life.

Washington, Aug. 26.—A letter from Abingdon, Va., reports that Major Jacob Wagner and Deputy United States Marshal W. O. Austin, with a strong posse, have just arrived there with six prisoners, arrested near Cumberland Gap, Lee county, on the night of the 17th instant. The parties are charged with illicit distilling and other violations of the revenue laws; also with breaking jail in Jonesville, Lee county, last April, where they were confined; some being among those released, and some belonging to the rescuing party.

The arrest of these prisoners was attended with considerable difficulty, the entrance of the posse into their section, owing to the fear of alarming them, being effected by night marches by a circuitous route. The parties were all found in their beds.

The west end of Lee county has long been the resort of a desperate and lawless class of men, who gathered there on account of the ready access to adjoining States afforded them in case of pursuit by officers. Last fall this section was a perfect nest of illicit distillers, but by a series of well directed raids they had their establishments broken up, and now the local officers report that there is not a distillery in Lee county.

During the present month eleven prisoners have been brought from Lee and the adjoining county (Scott) to Abingdon by the officers named, and no effort will be relaxed until the last offender is brought to justice. To avoid being bushwhacked, the force always go well armed.

Washington, Aug. 26—The signal officer reports schooner Charles W. Holt, from Georgetown D. C. arrived at Norfolk last evening in distress. She encountered heavy northeast gale on 23rd and 24th, southeast of Chincoteague. She lost her headstay foresigging, galley, and everything movable about decks. Also, split her foresail.

Norfolk, Aug. 26.—While crossing the river last night, a small boat containing two negro men was upset. One was saved who reported the other drowned. To-day the body of the missing man was found floating with his throat cut from ear to ear and it is thought his companion killed him in the water in order to save himself.

San Francisco, Aug. 26.—The Bank of California stopped, signining checks of a quarter to 3 o'clock. Mr. Ralston, the president, says the bank has sufficient assets to meet all liabilities, and no one will lose anything, but at present there is no coin with which to transact business.

New York, Aug. 26.—The New York delegates to the proposed Cincinnati inflation Convention held a meeting last night, and speeches were made by Mr. Ottendorfer, Colonel F. A. Conkling, Henry Kemp and others, and a committee was appointed to draft an address to the people on the financial question.

Memphis, Aug. 26.—The wood-work on Georgia street, with timber machinery, was burned to-day, with the company's stables. The heat was so intense that one engine was saved only by others playing on it. It is believed to be the work of an incendiary.

Three masked men robbed the residence of Wm. Mains, near New Haven, Ind; and then burned the building.

Chicago, Aug. 26.—During an altercation over some goods upon which Constable Kegan levied to satisfy a judgment of $24, Kegan inflicted fatal injuries upon the woman who owned the goods.

HILLSBORO MARKETS.

Corrected by
C. M. PARES.

Oats 50.
Meal, 110.
Corn, 110.
Butter, 25.
Eggs, 12½.
Chickens, 12½.
Wheat, $1@1.10.
Bacon home cured Cash round, 15c.

MARKETS.

DANVILLE, Va., Aug. 28th.

Reported by S. H. Holland & Co., Receipts light and market very active.

Lugs, Very common	6.00 to 8.00
" Good	11.00 to 12.00
" common bright,	13.00 to 18.00
" fancy Smokers,	20.00 to 30.00
Leaf, common red	10.00 to 11.00
" good	12.00 to 14.00
Wrappers, Medium	20.00 to 30.00
" Fine,	35.00 to 45.00
" Extra	50.00 to 60.00

DURHAM, Aug. 28th.

Corrected by Reams and Walker.

Lugs.—Dark,	6 to 8
" Red,	8 to 11
Bright.—Com.	12 to 16
" Good,	16 to 20
" Fine,	20 to 25
" Fancy,	20 to 35
Red Leaf.—Com. dark,	9 to 11
" Good,	11 to 15
" Fine,	18 to 20
Bright Wrap.—Com.	12 to 16
" Medium,	16 to 25
" Fine,	25 to 40
" Extra,	40 to 70

COTTON.—Raleigh August 28th.—The market firm, receipts light. Low middlings at 13¼; stained at 12a¼.

We are indebted to the Raleigh News for our Cotton reports.

Wilmington, 27th. Cotton quiet. Middlings 13½; low middlings 00.

Norfolk, 27th. Cotton quiet. Middlings 14.

FLOUR.—Flour Markets dull and prices rule low. Raleigh, Aug 28th, North Carolina $6.00@7.50.

Provisions.—Raleigh Aug. 27th, Western shoulders 10a11c. Clear rib 14. Hams 16.

Wheat.—Richmond 27th. No material changes; prices for both Red and White ranging between 1.20 to 1.51.

TO FARMERS, MILLERS, BUILDERS, MECHANICS
AND ALL OTHERS PURCHASING HARDWARE.

HICKEY & SUBLETT,
DANVILLE, Va.,

ARE offering at very low Prices a large Stock of

Iron, Steel, Nails, Building Hardware, Tools, Hoes,

Sheet Iron for Flues, Horse Shoes, Grain Cradles, Grass and Grain Scythes, Snaths, Buggy Material, Saddlers' Goods, Belting, Files, Rope, Glass &c. &c. ALSO

Doors, Sash and Blinds.

GOOD GOODS. LOW PRICES. Write to us.

HICKEY & SUBLETT,
DANVILLE, VA.

June 16th '75.

Horner & Graves' School,
HILLSBORO, N. C.
A Classical, Mathematical, Scientific,
AND
MILITARY ACADEMY.

THE Fall Session begins the 4th Monday in July.

TERMS:

Board and Tuition, including fuel washing, lights, and furnished rooms, per Session of TWENTY Weeks. $157.50

INSTRUCTORS.

J. H. HORNER, A. M.
R. H. GRAVES, A. M.
HUGH MORSON, Jr., Uni. of Va.
Maj. D. H. HAMILTON.
A. W. VENABLE, Jr.,
Po'keepsie Com. College.

Circulars sent on application.

aug. 4th 1875. ly.

HATS! SHOES!

I AM now supplying my customers this season with some of the most STYLISH soft FELT and SILK HATS, ever brought to this market.

My specialty is the "Cavalier and Confederate" for persons wanting a white brim, and "Arlington, and "Yeomans," for young men, have been pronounced the most durable, serviceable and manly HATS ever produced.

☞ Orders carefully filled. Give about height of crown and width of brim, color and price wanted.

Constantly supplied with full lines of Misses and Children's Shoes in COLORS; pearl and buff, with or without heels, lace and button.

☞ In ordering state age of child if size worn is not known.

Connected with the establishment is a work shop where the finest BOOTS and GAITERS are made to order. None but finest Calf Skin used and fit always guaranteed.

Fine Calf Boots and Gaiters kept constantly in stock from which we rarely fail to make a fit.

TRY ME.

JOS. L. TYACK,
Danville, Shoe and Hat Store.

June 30.

THE SCHOOL
AT
CALDWELL,
WILL be resumed, July 12th 1875.
For particulars address
J. L. BROWER,
CALDWELL,
Orange County,
June 23 3m pd. N. C.

Metropolitan Tea Co.

ON account of the hard times we are determined to sell Teas of any kind, cheaper than any house in the World.

Black Tea, from 50 to 1.00 per lb.
Young Hyson, " " " "
Imperial and Gunpowder 60 to $1.00 "

We will send a pound or a half pound package to you by mail

FOR A SAMPLE,

on receipt of the price. Please state the kind of Tea you want, and be very particular to give us your correct address.

All letters must be addressed,

METROPOLITAN TEA COMPANY,
32 and 34 Vesey Street,
June 23. New York.

FARM IMPLEMENTS.

WE ask the attention of the entire farming community to our unequalled stock of

Farm Machinery & Wagons

We are now receiving our car load of
THE MITCHELL WAGONS.
And in our load of
THE STUDEBAKER WAGONS.

Both of these makes of wagons are celebrated throughout the country, and both are sold with a twelve month's warranty. Getting them by the car load we can sell them low, as the freight is very light. For the late crop of grass we have a full line of

MOWERS,

ranging in price from $80 to $120, and including
The Williams,
The Champion,
And the Clipper.

We have also, three second hand Mowers on hand and for sale at $50, $60 and $70—good mowers, and in perfect order.

KELLER PATENT,

Grain Seed
AND
FERTILIZING DRILL,

The best and most perfect,

GRAIN AND GUANO DRILLS

in the market.

All the above and full assortment of reasonable FARM IMPLEMENTS may be found at the Warehouse of

H. M. SMITH & CO.
1532 Union St., Richmond, Va.

N. B. Write for special circular of any implement you want. aug. 4 tf.

Five Cents Reward.

RANAWAY from the subscriber in June last a bound colored boy named ALBERT ARMSTRONG, near 17 years old. This is to forewarn all persons from harboring or employing him.

MARY S LYNCH,

Aug. 16 3tp'd



Dr. D. A. Robertson.
Surgeon Dentist.

Office up stairs in Berry's brick building, as heretofore.

WILL continue to visit Chapel Hill on the fourth Mon day of every month.

And spend the fourth week of each month at his office in Hillsboro, and will remain the following week if necessary.

Owing to the great scarcity of money, prices have been reduced to the same they were before the war.

Orders left with Charles M. Parks will be promptly attended to. March 4 ly.

Marshall C. Cameron,
Dentist.

Late with DR. D. A. ROBERTSON.

OFFERS his services to the citizens of Hillsboro and vicinity. CHARGES moderate and satisfactory reference given if desired. Persons will be waited upon at their Houses, until I can arrange a suitable office. All orders left at Dr. Hookers, Drug Store, will be promptly attended to.

Dec. 9th 1874, 6m.

This is to certify that Marshall Cameron, of Hillsboro, N. C. has been a student in my office for three years, commencing Nov. 16th 1871 and ending Nov. 16th 1874. I take great pleasure in recommending Dr. Marshall Cameron to any who may need his services as a dentist, feeling sure that he will do justice to his patients, and honor to his profession.

Nov. 16 '74. D. A. ROBERTSON.

THE RALEIGH NEWS.
DAILY AND WEEKLY,
PUBLISHED BY
The News Publishing Company,

Devoted to the best interests of the State of North Carolina, to the success of the Conservative party, the development of the hidden wealth of the State, the cause of immigration into our midst, and the advancement of the welfare of our people by every thing that serves to make a State prosperous and independent. Its

ADVERTISING COLUMNS

will be found of great advantage, as the Daily enjoys the largest circulation of any Daily in the State, and is double that of any Daily published in Raleigh, and the Weekly circulates in every county in the State. Rates moderate.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Daily—one year,	$5.00.
" 6 months,	3.00.
Weekly—one year,	1.00.

JOHN D. CAMERON, *Editor.*
JORDAN STONE, *Ass. Editor.*
E. G. WOODSON, *Local Editor.*

NEW GOODS
AT
Living Prices!

MRS. MATTIE TAYLOR, respectfully announces to the citizens of Hillsboro and vicinity that she has just received a

NEW STOCK

of Goods, consisting in part of

Ladies' Misses and Children Hats,
Flowers,
Ribbons,
Veiling,
Laces,
Embroideries,
Ladies Ties,
Frilling, Collars and Cuffs,
Gloves, Belts,
Jewelry, Combs,
Necklaces, Bracelets,
Needles, Thread,
Buttons, Scissors,
H'dk's, Hose,
Corsetts,
Parasols.

Ladies of the town and the country are earnestly solicited to call and examine her stock before making orders elsewhere. She is confident that she will give satisfaction.

August 25.

WANTED.

ALL kinds of Country Produce—for New Goods.
MATTIE TAYLOR,
Milliner and Dress Maker,
"At Brown's."

WOOL CARDING.

WE give notice that our Carding Machines are in splendid order, having a recent addition of a Picker, Burrer, and brush-new Clothing. We think we can guarantee the best work done in the State.

OUR FOUNDRY

Is in full blast. Crosbie saw Mills, Horse-powers and Mill Irons generally a specialite.

JOHN BERRY,
W. C. BROWN.
July 7th Hillsboro, N. C.

The Hillsborough Recorder.

WEDNESDAY ..... SEP. 1 1875

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

Terms of the RECORDER for 1875.
For 1 year, $2.00.
" 6 months, 1.00.
Payments always in advance.
Job printing done neatly cheap'y and promptly.

See fourth page both for Ads and Interesting reading matter.

Such of our subscribers whose year has expired, and upon whom we have not been able to call will please remit their renewals without farther notice. Money is wanted for the Recorder, some of our oldest subscribers and best friends are very remiss.

The new Faculty are making their way to Chapel Hill, and at the time fixed, they will be all at their posts, and the exercises begun. It is believed the attendance the very first session will be large.

The new bridge across Eno at the foot of the main street will soon be finished.

The weather is now everything that could be wished.

The Campaign.

We learn that Gen'l James M. Leach will meet Ike Young and his aids at Durham and other points in the county where they may speak. It is probable other Democrats from abroad will also join in the contest. These volunteer radicals will have a hard road to travel.

Our Living and Our Dead.

For September is out. It is full of interesting matter. It is illustrated with an excellent likeness of Gen'l G. B. Anderson, a native of Hillsboro, who died from wounds received at the battle of Sharpsburg. The number is an excellent one, and should induce additional patronage.

Fire.

We regret to learn that the store of Mr. S. W. Holeman at Orange Factory was recently destroyed by fire involving a loss of about $7,000 about half of which was covered by insurance.

The Albine.

The number for September is at hand which shows a determination to succeed. The office of the Albine was totally destroyed by fire in June, with all the plates, types &c. It is under headway again and will soon reach its former excellence.

St. Nicholas for September is before us and a capital number it is, showing increasing excellence as the periodical gains ground. Subscribe to it.

We acknowledge the receipt of the Southern Policy Hobbler for September. It is published in Raleigh by John C. Hutson and should be in the hands of every one interested in the subject of Life Insurance. It is beautifully printed.

Important to Medical Students.

The Trustees of the Louisville Medical College (Louisville, Ky.) have, in accordance with the provisions of their charter, established a Beneficiary System, whereby any young man studying medicine and being unable to pay for his education may receive a Beneficiary Scholarship, which relieves him of payment of the Professors' fees. The public will be pleased to learn that this well known College has abolished all fees for its diplomas; the faculty being thus wholly uninterested pecuniarly in the result of all examinations for graduation. For particulars, address Dean of Louisville Medical College, 183 Second Street, Louisville, Ky.

BE YOUR OWN PHYSICIAN.

There is no case of Dispepsia that Green's AUGUST FLOWER will not cure. Come to the Drug Store of Dr. O. Hooker, and inquire about it. If you suffer from Costiveness, Sick Headache, Sour Stomach, Indigestion, Liver Complaint, or derangement of the System, try it. Two or three doses will relieve you.

AGUE CONQUEROR is the only remedy in the United States that contains no Quinine, Arsenic, or other poisons injurious to the system, that will cure Fever and Ague, Intermittent of Bilious Fever, &c; and In Chills not return during the season. It permantly cures Fever and Ague of long standing.

For the Recorder.

MR. EDITOR.—I am authorized to say in regard to the statement made in your paper, that "Miss Jennie Patterson has gone on the stage," that it is an entire mistake—in a recent letter from that young lady herself, she says, "at the urgent request of Mr. St. Leon, I engaged in an amateur performance with a number of ladies and gentlemen, of the best families in Mobile. But even that taste of green room, was enough to satisfy me forever I have neither the desire nor intention of ever renewing my acquaintance with it." Miss P. has many warm friends in Hillsboro as elsewhere, who will be pleased to know certainly the facts of the case and I am truly glad to be able to correct the statement upon her own authority.

B. B. T. A.

Bellevue N. C.

Mrs. Flowers the grand-mother of Dr. Saml. B. Flowers of Wayne county died at the residence of the latter, last week at the age of 91 years.

Tribute of Respect to the Memory of the Honorable W. A. Graham.

MOORE ARMY, N. C. Aug 19th 1875.

At a meeting of the Board of Commissioners Dr. Eugene Grissom submitted the following remarks.

MR. PRESIDENT.

It is eminently proper that that this Commission should take notice of an event, most painful to the citizens of North Carolina: It is my sad duty to announce to you, the death of our former member of your body, the Hon. W. A. Graham, which occurred at Saratoga New York on Wednesday last the 11th instant. Although not at that time a member of this Commission, he received the appointment for the same at the hands of the General Assembly, and only declined its duties on account of the great public responsibilities, he had already assumed in other fields of usefulness, and of the impaired health that foretold his approaching end. He met the Board at their first meeting and manifested great interest in and profound sympathy for the work, that is with the smiles of Providence, in coming years to carry comfort and consolation to so many households and rescue so many fellow creatures from the dread doom of mental death. He aided you by his wise counsels, in your initiatory steps, and warmly and generously tendered his services, his personal help and influence at any future emergency in the prosecution of your labors to the completion of the task assigned to you by the state. His excellent letter on file, will be sacredly preserved on your records. It will be remembered, that he expresses therein, the most sincere interest in the effort to secure additional accomodations for the insane of our State, and reiterates the expression, of our deep regret that the imperative circumstances to which I have alluded prevented him from co-operating in the labors of the building commission, now that the grave has closed over his honored head, it is grateful too, to recall his warm expressions of personal regard, for the several members of your body, and you will not fail to cherish its recollections. Gov. Graham was truly a great man in the full acceptation of that term, through all his relations in life, whether private, public or social, he was above reproach, and in every position of trust, whether as representative in the State Legislature, or as Chief Executive of the Commonwealth. Whether in the United States or Confederate State, or at the board of the National Cabinet, he met all his responsibilities with fidelity integrity and ability. He was truly equal to any and every emergency. He was a great man, and to be truly great is to be truly good. Cesar was a better soldier than Washington; Napoleon conquered more fields than Lee, but how immeasurably are Cesar and Napoleon below the niche of Fame, where Washington and Lee are enshrined, for Lee and Washington were not only great soldiers but great men. Many statesmen adorn our annals, but few of these are exemplars both of statesmen and men, and fewer still are Grahams.

In sympathy with the grief of North Carolina, I move the adoption of the following preamble and resolutions:

WHEREAS; The Commission to build the Western Insane Asylum of North Carolina have learned with profound regret the sad intelligence of the death of Hon. Wm. A. Graham, a former member of this Commission,

Be it resolved, That the loss of the Hon. William Alexander Graham, a distiutinguished patriot and statesman, is a public calamity, a misfortune to the whole Union, and a deep and paiuful sorrow to North Carolina.

Resolved, That his faithful public service in many and varied positions of trust and responsibility through a long life of pure and spotless fame, will be held in grateful remembrance as a shining example to his fellow citizens and generations to come.

Resolved, That we offer the respectful expression of our sympathy in this great bereavement to the family of the honored dead.

On motion of Col. Walton,

Resolved, That the Secretary be instructed to express these resolutions upon the records of the building commission and forward copies of the same to the family of the illustrious deceased, and to the newspapers of Hillsboro and Raleigh, with the remarks of Dr. Grissom; all of which was unanimously adopted.

T. GRAY WALTON,
Secretary of Board.

For the Recorder.

TOWNSHIP MEETING AT CALDWELL.

In compliance with the request of the Dem. Ex. Committee, of Orange County, the citizens of Little River township assembled at Caldwell on Saturday, the 21st inst, to select delegates to the County Convention.

On motion of Dr. J. L. Brower, Mr. S. H. Jordan was called to the chair. The chairman on taking his seat explained the object of the meeting. Mr. L. H. Hall, then moved that G. Sam Bradshaw be requested to act as Secretary.

Mr. Wm. Turner moved, then, that the Chairman appoint five delegates to represent the township in the County Convention. The motion being carried the chair appointed (including himself) Messrs L. W. Hall, Wm. Turner, A. Holden, and Dr. John Berry.

On motion of Dr. J. L. Brower a committee of three was appointed to draft resolutions, expressive of the sense of the meeting in regard to the death of our distinguished fellow-citizen Gov. Wm. A. Graham. Dr. John Berry G. Sam Bradshaw were appointed on said committee. On motion of Mr. E. Turner Dr. Brower was added to the committee. The committee, then, retired and in a few minutes returned and submitted through the chairman Dr. Berry the following preamble and resolutions which on motion of Mr. L. W. Hall, were unanimously adopted by the meeting:

Whereas, It has pleased Almighty God in his inscrutable wisdom, to strike from galaxy of the Old North State the brightest star that ever shed lustre upon her historic record, and one by whose light Orange County has been so long guided in all matters of public interest, and,

Whereas, we deem it not only a solemn privilege but also a sacred duty of every township in this county to pay a tribute of respect to her most distinguished son, therefore Resolved,

1st, That we the citizens of Little River township, in common with the unanimous voice of North Carolina, have learned with painful regret the sad intelligence of the death of Hon. Wm. A. Graham.

2nd, That we recognize in the death of our venerable and honored fellow-citizen an irreparable loss.

3rd That, in every relation of life, we recognize in him an exemplification of all the noblest virtues of an American citizen.

4th That, we tender to the family of the deceased our heartfelt condolence and sincere sympathy in the sad bereavement and sore affliction which has been so suddenly inflicted upon them and upon the people of North Carolina.

5th That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the family of the deceased, and also to the Hillsboro Recorder for publication.

On motion the meeting adjourned

SAM'L. H. JORDAN
Chairman.

G. SAM BRADSHAW Sec'y

Raleigh Sentinel please copy.

CALDWELL, Aug 21st 1875.

We present the following tribute from a lady correspondent a former resident of Hillsboro. It is as another evidence of the extent of the affliction and admiration which attaches to the venerated name,

For the Recorder.

The late Ex. Gov. Graham.

Of this great Statesman, and noble gentleman, there will be much written and said, of his public life; his devotion to the interests of our country; his firm integrity, and his strength and purity of soul.

But as one who knew and loved him at home, I would write of his great and noble heart, his tender sympathies, his unchanging kindness and devotion as a friend, his stately, but most cordial and generous courtesy, as a host, and in his family; his thoughtful, gentle, and affectionate interest in each individual member. His greatness, was felt and acknowledged, not only in matters of State and importance, but in little things, and behind the scenes. In the tone of politeness, which ever gave to others the preference, the kindly smile, the thoughtful attention to seemingly small matters of etiquette, which those who are only great in their own esteem, would consider beneath their notice. Refinement, without fastidiousness, elegance without display; dignity, without annoyance. Those were the characteristics of this truly great man. His christian character was without reproach, and in his death we, his friends, the Church, the community in which he lived, the State, the nation, and even the world, have sustained a loss irreparable. We bow in sorrowful, and humble submission to the will of Him, before whom the great of the earth, are even as the least, Her mightiest and noblest son, by the fiat of his hand, may He comfort us in this great bereavement, and give to our Country and our hearts, another Graham, to be even half as grand as great, as noble and true, and as much beloved as he!!!

B. R. L. A.

The Salisbury Watchman nominated Hon. Frank E. Shober, for the Presidency of the Constitutional Convention.

The North Carolina Agricultural Fair will be held in Raleigh October 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th and 16th.

NEW STORE AND New Goods.

I have now removed to my New BRICK STORE, where I will be pleased to see my friends, and the public generally. I have now in Store, and am receiving, a full line of

Confectioneries, Groceries & Provisions.

Confectioneries, such as Plain and Fancy CANDY, ORANGES, LEMONS, RAISINS, FIGS, and all kinds of Nuts, Currants, Prunes, Citrons, Jellies, Preserves and Extracts, Cakes and Crackers

Every thing in the CONFECTIONERY line.

Fine Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff, a Specialty.

In the way of GROCERIES, I have

Coffee, Sugar, Molasses, Cheese, Soap, Candles and Starch.

PROVISIONS, SUCH AS

Meal, Flour, Bacon, &c.

All of which I will sell very LOW for CASH. I hope you will give give me a call before purchasing elsewere.

ALSO—Good Cider Vinegar.

J. R. GATTIS.

June 23.

HILLSBORO, N. C., 23rd Aug. '75.

MAJ. WM. N. PATTERSON:

Dear Sir—At a Convention of the Democratic party at Hillsboro; on this day you were nominated as a candidate to fill the vacancy in the approaching Constitutional Convention, occasioned by the death of the Hon. Wm. A. Graham.

It is our pleasure to inform you that you were nominated unanimously and by acclimation, and the undersigned were appointed a Committee to inform you of the same and to request your acceptance.

Very respectfully &c.
JOHN H. WATSON, }
T. E. PARISH, } Com.
JOHN BERRY. }

DURHAM N. C. Aug 27th 1875.

Gentlemen.—Yours of the 23rd inst has been received informing me of my nomination by the county Convention held in Hillsboro on Monday last as the Candidate of the Democratic Conservative party, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Gov. Graham, in the approaching State Constitutional Convention.

That great, and good man has been removed from us at a time when he was perfected in wisdom, and in the confidence and esteem of the people, and when all eyes, and hearts were turned to him to free us and our posterity, from the many objectionable features in the present State Convention. The void cannot be filled—and as yet we are overwhelmed with the deep sense of the loss the public has sustained in his death, and naturally my attention has been drawn to others than myself as being the best suited to this emergency. But as the Convention in its deliberations thus concluded differently, and made choice of myself for the position for reasons best known to itself, I know no other course to pursue at this juncture than to yield to its expression as embodying the sentiments of the party in the county.

I am fully sensible of my inadequacy to the task before me, and will rely upon the many intelligent and kind friends in the county to aid me in inducing a full vote, and to strengthen my efforts with their counsel in the Convention should I be elected.

I thank you gentlemen for the kind expression contained in your letter and through you hereby return my grateful acknowledgements to each member of the convention, and through them to the people whom they represented for this manifestation of their respect and confidence, and I can only cite them to my past services as a guarantee of an honest and faithful performance of duty to them in the important position now assigned me.

I am with great Respect
Your obt. Servt
W. N. PATTERSON.
To Messrs Parish, Watson and Berry.

Official List of Patents.

Issued by the United States Patent-office for the week ending Saturday, Aug. 21st.

Reported for the Recorder by Lewis Berger & co, Solicitors of Patents; Washington, D. C.

SOUTHERN STATE.

Meat tenderers, A. G. W. Fisher, Newton, Ga; Cotton, Corn and Pea Planters, G. W. Bristow, Pleasant Hill, Miss. Cultivaters; J. C. Jenkins, Lebanon, Tenn. Shirt Bosoms; F. L. Picket, Flasence, Ala. Bale Ties; H. J. Wright, Society Hill S. C. Horse Powers; J. R. Gray, Chesheville Miss. Harrows & Sowers; R. H. Hudgins, Lawrence C. H. S. C.

Special Election

IN pursuance of an order to me directed from Gov. C. H. Brogden under date of 16th inst.

AN ELECTION

Will be held at the different precincts in the County on

Thursday 16th September, Proximo,

For the purpose of filling the vacancy in the Constitutional Convention of North Carolina, caused by the death of Hon. W. A. Graham.

THOS. L. HUGHES, *Sheriff.*

aug 19-5t Of Orange County.

LARGE STOCK OF NEW GOODS.

Full Line of New Goods just to Hand.

For Sale LOW.

WANTED

Country Produce
Bacon, Corn Wheat Flour &c.

july 14. HENRY N. BROWN.

NOTICE.

IS hereby given that by virtue of a Mortgage given to the North Carolina State Life Insurance Company, the undersigned, as Attorneys of said Company, will, on the

25th day of September 1875,

At the Factory of E. H. Pogue, in Hillsboro, expose to sale to the highest bidder at Public Auction for Cash, the following property to-wit. One Hydraulic Pump; Two Shave Presses; Two Pot Presses; Two Pot Mills; Two sets of Shapers; Six Box Screws; One Ratchet Screw and other implements and other Machinery in said Factory.

JOHN W. GRAHAM,
T. RUFFIN.

August 20th 75. tds.

COOKING STOVES!

AT

C O S T.

FOR the next THIRTY days we will sell the Cotton King, Grange and Farmer Cook stoves at the following prices:

No. 7s at $25,00; No. 8s at $30,00,

including Hollow Ware, Pipe &c.

This is a rare opportunity for those wishing to purchase a first class STOVE at a reduced price. Dont buy your Stoves from Strangers and pay more than your neighbors ask for them.

Taylor & Bro.

Aug. 25 1875.

Help the Needy.

THE undersigned would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that he is still at

LATIMER'S OLD STAND,

on the South side of King and Churton streets, where he is ready to serve you to any thing in his line. Call and see him when you are in want of GOODS, you may find something to suit you, and at

Astonishingly Low Prices.

For the CASH!

We need MONEY, and GOODS must be sold. So come up to the Help of the weak against the mighty.

A word to those who have been favored with a LITTLE TIME. Can't you favor me with a little of the NEEDFUL MONEY. I need it.

J. M. BLACKWOOD.

June 30th '75.

R. L. HICKSON,

DANVILLE, VA.

Wholesale and Retail

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

Boots, Shoes, Hats,

FURNITURE, CHINA, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, &c. &c.

I occupy FOUR of the LARGEST Stores in the place, and each branch of the business is conducted separately. In FURNITURE, I have the largest stock South of Baltimore. Parties in want of LOW Priced or fine FURNITURE, would do well to call on me, before purchasing elsewhere, or Ladies in want of fine

DRY GOODS,

can save money by calling on me, or sending for Samples which will be cheerfully sent.

RICH'D. L. HICKSON,
Main Street.
Danville, Va.

ap. 13.

1875 SPRING 1875.

J. F. FREELAND, & Co.,

Durham, N. C.

DEALER IN

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps,

GROCERIES and Dress Goods.

Persons visiting Durham, will find it to their interest to call, as they will find everything usually kept in a

FIRST CLASS HOUSE.

At bottom Prices. Call and see us.

Our Mr. Dickson, is with us and will be glad to see his old friends.

April 14 3m pd.

WOOL CARDING.

NEAR

OAKS, ORANGE CO. N. C.

OUR Machines are now in good order and we are prepared to do work that cannot be excelled in the State.

We have a Burrer and Picker attached to our Machines, thereby saving the labor of Picking and Burring your Wool, before bringing it for Carding. Grease furnished if desired.

OUR TERMS—Those bringing their Wool to our Machine will be charged Eight cents per pound, or one Fifth of the Wool. Colored Wool will be charged 12½ cents. If brought to the Machine. Those finding it more convenient to do so, can leave their Wool at J. M. BLACKWOOD'S Store, Hillsboro, and at Mebanesville Depot. We will receive it there, card and return it for 10 cts. per pound. Work executed with dispatch. M. W. MOORE & CO.

May 5. Oaks, N. C.

WAREHOUSE FOR

R E N T.

THAT large and well lighted WAREHOUSE, for the sale of

LEAF TOBACCO,

known as Webb's Warehouse, will be rented for the year commencing Sept. 1st next. Apply to

JAMES WEBB, Jr.

Aug. 4th tf.

T. J. WILSON, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon.

OFFICE and Residence on corner of Queen and Churton Sts. Where he may be found except when absent on professional business.

Jan. 12 '75 tf

BY FIRST CLASS GOODS AT LOW PRICES.

SAVE MONEY BY PURCHASING YOUR DRY GOODS OF LEVY BROTHERS.

Colored Grenadines at 8⅓, 8⅝, 10 and 12½c. worth more than double the money.
These prices are fixed extraordinarily low to close out the whole lot.
Lawns at 8⅓, 12½, 16⅔, 20 and 25c.
Wash Poplins at 12½ and 16⅔c, worth 16⅔ and 25c.
Black Alpacas at 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 60, 75, 85, 90 and up to $1,50, per yard:
This embraces the largest and cheapest stock of Alpacas in this city;
Wide Black Silk for lining at 75c. per yard;
Black Silks at 90c, $1, 1.10, 1,25, 1,35, 1,50, 1,75, $2, and up to $3,50 per yard—all of which are much below regular prices;
Colored Silks in great variety at extraordinary bargains;
Remnants of Dress Goods at extraordinary bargains;
Australian Crepe at 50, 60, and 75c. per yard;
Bombazines and other goods for mourning;
Crepe Veils in all qualities and sizes, also a full assortment of LOVE VEILS;
Hemstitched Tape Border, Colored Border and Mourning Handkerchiefs, in great variety;
Neck Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, Ties and Bows, in great variety;
Lace and Muslin Neck Scarfs;
Sash Ribbons in all qualities, and a full assortment of narrow Ribbons;
Ruffles at 35c. per dozen worth 10c. apiece;
Ruffles at 50c. per dozen worth 15c apiece—the latter have lace edges;
Ruffles by the yard from 2oc. up to $1,50 per yard;
Linen Collars at 50, 75c and $1 per dozen worth $1, 1,50 and $2;
Note Paper in boxes—twenty-four sheets of paper and twenty-four envelopes at 10, 15, 20 and 25c. a box;
Soaps, Extracts, and Toilet Water, manufactured by Colgate & Co., retailed at wholesale prices;
Combs in great variety—Dressing, Fine, Round, Tuck and side Combs;
Brushes—Hair, Tooth, Nails and Cloth Brushes;
Lunch Baskets, Satchels, Shawl Straps, Trunks, and Valises;
Unbleached Knitting Cotton, three four and five strands, at 35c. per pound;
Bleached Knitting Cotton, all sizes, in balls, at 60c per pound;
Singer sewing Machine Needles at 40c. per doz.
Wheeler & Wilson, Grover & Baker, Howe, Domestic, Wood, Home, Elliptic and Wilson Sewing Machine Needles at 50c per dozen.
We pay the postage.
Clark's O. N. T., John Clark's, and Coats's Spool—Cotton at 70c. per dozen;
Carpet Warp in all colors—the best manufactured;
Carpets, Oil Cloths, Matting, Rugs, Mats;
Window Shades, Curtain Laces, Curtain Muslins and Curtain Fixtures;
Calico Collars and Cuffs at 10c. a set worth 50c.
Linen Stand Covers at 60c, worth $1;
Wool Table Covers at $1 worth 1,50;
Piano Covers at great bargains;
Table Linen Damask and Table Cloths in all qualities at extraordinary bargains;
Napkins, Doilies, Towels and Tray Cloths in great variety and at much below regular prices;
Honey Comb Quilts at $1 worth 1,50;
Crochet Quilts at $1,50 and $2 worth $2.50 and $3;
White and Striped Hose for women and children in all qualities;
Kid Gloves in all qualities from 75c up to $2,25 a pair;
Lisle Thread Gloves and Gauntlets from 25c. up to 75c.;
Buck Gauntlets in all qualities;
Cheviot Shirtings at 12½, 16⅔ and 25c. per yard;
Bed Tick in all qualities from 10c. to 30c. per yard;
Linen and Cotton Sheetings and Pillow Castings at bargains;
Bleached and Unbleached Cottons from 6¼c. up to the best manufactured;
Linen Carriage Dusters in great variety;
Ready Made Dresses, and Undergarments for ladies;
Lace Points and Sacques in great variety, very cheap;
Merlino Shirts for men, women and children;
Elastic and Leather Belts in great variety;
Corsets in great variety from 50c. up to $5 a pair;
Dinner Bands at $1 per dozen worth 15c apiece;
Fans and Fan Chains in great variety at

LEVY BROTHERS',
1017 and 1019 Main street,
aug. 4. RICHMOND, VA.

Nat. L. Brown,

RALEIGH, N. C.

DEALER in all kinds of

Musical Instruments, Strings and Trimmings for Violins, Guitars, Banjors,

CHILDRENS' CARRIAGES, Fancy Goods, Toys, &c.

BASKETS. Baskets, the largest assortment in the State.

Also General Agent for the celebrated ESTEY COTTAGE ORGANS. Best for Churches, best for Schools, best for the Home Circles, best Everywhere. You can save money time and freight by purchasing from NAT L BROWN,

Send for Illustrated Catalogue. Raleigh, N. C.

Jan. 20-1y.

SELECT

Boarding and Day School.

HILLSBORO, N. C.

THE Thirty-Third session of the Misses Nash and Miss Kollock's, School will open 23rd July.

Circulars forwarded on application.

July 7 1m.

SOUTHERN SECURITY

Life Insurance and Annuity

COMPANY OF NEW YORK.

THE following is the Supervising Board of this Company for Orange County appointed by R. G. HAY, General Agent:

C. M. Parks, Esq.
D. C. Parks, "
J. Webb, jr. "
Joseph C. Webb, Esq.
John Lewis, Esq.
Fred. Strudwick, *Agent.*
Dr. Strudwick, *Med. Ex.*

Hillsborough Recorder.

WEDNESDAY..... SEP. 1, 1875.

THE RECORDER.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY

J. D. CAMERON.

At $2 00 per annum, or $1 00 for six months—invariably in advance.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

ADVERTISEMENTS conspicuously inserted at $1 a square for the first insertion and 50 cents a square for each additional week. Ten lines or less make a square.

TERMS BY SPECIAL CONTRACT:

1 square 3 months $5—6 months $9—12 months $15
2 " 3 " $10—6 " $18—12 " $25
3 " 3 " $15—6 " $20—12 " $30
Half column 3 months $30—6 mo. $50—12 mo. $85
column 3 months $50—6 mo. $70—12 mo. $100

IMPROVE YOUR LANDS.

The improvement of our lands is a subject of vital importance to the whole people. When we look around at the worn out old fields and deep gullies, the question naturally arises, why is it thus? But the answer is plain—the old practice of shallow plowing, planting continually the same crop, returning nothing to the soil, which soon becomes exhausted, will not do. The question is, how can this ruinous system be changed for the better? I answer we must have rotation of crops; subsoil or deep plowing; hillside ditching, and last but not least, we must manure our lands, so that one acre will produce as much as three or more. You ask how can this be done? I answer by getting improved implements, by making manures, and rotation of crops. To make fertilizers attend well to your barn yards, collect all the litter you can, let the stock tramp and mix it well, then get lime and add to the mixture, let the compost be carefully penned up, there to remain until you are ready to apply it to the land, the lime will have decomposed the whole mass into excellent manure. Very few persons seem to realize the importance of lime as a fertilizer or decomposer. The application of say 25 to 30 bushels of lime to the acre on stiff clay land provided there is a good supply of vegetable matter for it to act upon, has a most wonderful effect. Let this be done about the coming of frost and turned under with a good turning plow, and in the spring your stiff clay will be loose and friable.

Lime for wheat, oats, and the grases is invaluable. A friend of mine in North Carolina told me he had found by applying about 20 bushels to the acre early in winter as a top dressing over his wheat, that, the yield was largely incensed, also acting as a preventive to rust by stimulating the growth to early maturity. We should turn our attention to clover and grass, which can be grown here by proper application of manures. Why should you exhaust your land in making cotton to buy New England hay, when with much less labor you can make the hay yourself, and improve your land at the same time.

I might extend this article by giving facts derived from experiments made by different persons. I will only say, if you are skeptical, give it a trial and prove the matter yourself.

COMFORTS AND LUXURIES OF THE FARM.

There is a class of farmers who are living only to grasp more acres. Their farms can never be large enough, nor can their workmen nor themselves ever do quite enough work. They cannot be satisfied with the income of a farm, nor could they be with that of any other business. But those who understand that the highest object of labor is not simply to make money, but to provide the largest amount of the means of improvement and innocent enjoyment the world affords, can make the pursuits of agriculture furnish more luxuries that really coutriqute to our well being than other employments requiring an equal amount of capital. Their farms are not so large as to make slaves of themselves, and their sons, and their wives and daughters are not worn out with incessant drudgery. Their door yards blossom with flowers, their tables are supplied with many varieties of well-grown delicious fruit, their houses are made cheerful by the influence of books and music, and a tast for the pure and innocent enjoyments of life is developed in their children. Here and there a farmer's home exemplifiers all the contentment and happiness possible to a race doomed to labor and disappointment.—*Practical Farmer.*

VALUE OF GRASS.

What can be done with grass may be illustrated by a few figures comparing the products of England and France. In France 53 per cent of the cultivated land is under cereals; in England but 25 per cent. France produces five and a half bushels per head for her 35,000,000 people; England produces five and one-ninth bushels for each of her 22,000,000. This immense disparity in the produce of each acre is due to the manure furnished by the English grass lands for the cereal crop. In England there are three acre of grass to furnish manure for every one acre of grain; in France less than one acre of grass to make manure for one acre of grain.

The whole grass question, and a good many other questions, are summed up in the pithy aphorism put in the mouth of an old farmer: 'No grass, no cattle; no cattle, no manure; no manure, no crops; no crops, no farmers; no farmers, no nothing.'—*Stock Gazette.*

A GREAT FARMER'S MAXIMS.

The successful life of Mr Jacob Straw, the prince of American farmers, is attributed to the close observances of the following maxims, originated by himself:

When you wake up do not roll over, but rool up; it will give you time to ditch your sloughs, break them harrow them and sow them.

Make your fencing high and strong and tight, so that it will keep the cattle and pigs out.

If you have brush make your lot secure, and keep your hogs from the corn; for if the corn is kept clean they will eat it better than if not.

Be sure to get your hands to bed by 8 o'clock, p. m. they will rise early by force of circumstances. Pay a hand, if he is a poor hand, all you promise him; if he is a good hand, pay him a litile more—it will encourage him to do still better.

Always feed your hands as well as you do yourself, for the laboring men are the bone and sinew of the land and ought to be well treated.

I am satisfied that early rising, industry and regular habits are the best medicine ever prescribed for health.

When rainy bad weather comes, so that you can't work out of doors, cut, split and haul your wood.

Take your time and make calulations. Don't do things in a hurry, but do them at the right time, and keep your mind, as well as your body, employed.

CANVASSERS wanted for two superb works of French art, "*Little Rowney and her Pets*" and the pretty pair, "*The Dinner and the Nap.*" These pictures are worthy of a place in costly homes and inexpensive enough for the simplest. Selling rapidly, and TAKE ON SIGHT. We guarantee ready sales good profits and quick returns. Any active person who will take hold can make a handsome income. Send for our best terms at once.

J. B. FORD & CO;
27 Park Place, New York.
July 28 12t.

PATENTS

Obtained, Best and Cheapest, by

Louis Bagger, & Co.,

Solicitors of Patents,
Offices, Federal Buildings,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

☞ Send stamp for printed pamphlet, containing complete instructions how to obtain Patents. July 21.

Albemarle Female Institute.

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA.

Nineteenth annual session begins first of September. For circular giving Faculty and expenses, address:
R. H. RAWLINGS, M. A. Principal.

THE ONLY POLYTECHNIC HOME SCHOOL.

ST. CLEMENT'S HALL,
Ellicott City, Md.

Five vacancies owing to enlargement. Apply at once. Graduates rank high. Receives only first class boys. Four courses; Classical, Liberal, Scientific, Comm'l. Send stamp to MASTERS for Decennial Catalogue.

CEISER'S

PATENT SELF-REGULATING

GRAIN SEPARATOR,

Cleaner and Bagger.

H M SMITH & CO.,
Post Office Box No 8, Richmond, Va.

GENERAL AGENTS FOR

Eastern Virginia and the States of North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia.

This is the most convenient, portable, and best made THRESHER and CLEANER now in use. It threshes rapidly and cleans more perfectly than any other pattern. It has a Self Regulating Blast which makes the blowing over of Wheat an impossibility.

Descriptive Catalogues of this Machine, and Smith's Mounted Va. Horse Power, promptly sent to any address.

PLEASANT AND PROFITABLE EMPLOYMENT.—"Beautiful!" "Charming!" "Oh, how lovely!" "What are they worth!" &c. Such are exclamations by those who see the large elegant New Chromos produced by the European and American Chromo Publishing Co. They are all perfect Gems of Art. No one can resist the temptation to buy when seeing the Chromos. Canvassers, Agents, and ladies and gentlemen out of employment, will find this the best opening ever offered to make money. For full particulars, send stamp for confidential circular.

Address F GLEASON & CO,
738 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

THE BROWN COTTON GIN CO.,



NEW LONDON, CONN.

Manufacturers of Cotton Gins, Cotton Gin Feeders, Condensers and Cotton Gin Materials of every description. Our Gins have been in use thirty years, and have an established reputation for simplicity, light-running, durability, and for quality and quantity of lint produced. Our Feeder is easily attached to the Gin, and easily operated by any hand of ordinary intelligence. They are the simplest and cheapest Feeder in the market and feed with more regularity than is possible by hand, increasing the outturn and giving a cleaner and better sample. At all Fairs where exhibited and by Planters having them in use, they have been awarded the highest encomiums. Our Condensers are well made, durable and simple in construction, and do what is required of them rapidly and well. No additional power is required to drive the Feeder or Condenser, and no Gin House is complete without them. We are prepared to warrant, to any reasonable extent, perfect satisfaction to every purchaser. Circulars, prices and full information furnished. Address as above, or apply to LEWIS HANES, Lexington, N. C.

$50 TO $10,000

Has been invested in Stock Privileges and paid

900 PER CENT PROFIT.

"How to Do It." a Book on Wall St., sent free. Tumbridge & Co., Bankers & Brokers, 2 Wall St., New York.

TEAS—The choicest in the world. Importers prices—Largest company in America—staple article; pleases everybody; Trade continually increasing; Agents wanted everywhere; best inducements; don't waste time—send for circular to Robert Wells, 43 Vesy St., N Y. P. O. Box 1287.

$77 A WEEK guaranteed to Male and Female Agents, in their locality. Costs NOTHING to try it. Particulars free. P. O VICKERY & CO., Augusta, Me.

GEORGE PACE & CO.,

Manufacturers of

PATENT PORTABLE CIRCULAR

SAW MILLS,

ALSO STATIONARY & PORTABLE

STEAM ENGINES,

No. 5 N. Schroeder st.
BALTIMORE, MD.



Grist Mills, Leffel's Turbine Water Wheels, Wood Working Machinery of all kinds, and Mitchinists' Sundries.

SEND FOR CATALOGUES.



BLATCHLEY'S

Improved CUCUMBER WOOD PUMP is the acknowledged STANDARD of the market, by popular verdict, the best pump for the least money. Attention is invited to Blatchley's Improved Bracket, the Drop Check Valve, which can be withdrawn without disturbing the joints, and the copper chamber which never cracks, scales or rusts and will last a life time. For sale by Dealers and the trade generally. In order to be sure that you get Blatchley's Pump, be careful and see that it has my trade mark as above. If you do not know where to buy, descriptive circulars, together with the name and address of the agent nearest you, will be promptly furnished by addressing with stamp.

CHAS. G. BLACHLEY, Manufacturer.
506 Commerce St. Philadelphia, Pa.
feb 17.

Southern Illustrated Age.

RALEIGH. N. C.

THE only Illustrated Weekly in the South. Eight pages. Forty columns. Containing more reading matter than any weekly published in the Southern States.

The first number of the SOUTHERN ILLUSTRATED AGE will be issued on

Saturday, 26th day of June, 1875.

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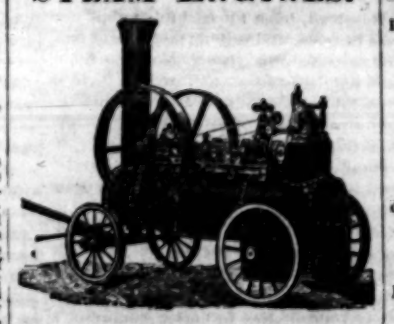
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Condensed Time Table, in effect on and after Wednesday, June 23rd, 1875.

GOING NORTH.

STATIONS.	MAIL.	EXPRESS.
Leave Charlotte,	9.24 p. m.	5.55 A M
" Air Line Junc'n	9.32 "	6.09
" Salisbury,	11.56 "	8.34
" Greensboro,	3.00 a m	10.55
" Danville,	6.20 "	1.12 P. M
" Dundee,	6.30 "	1.26
" Burkeville,	11.35	6.07
Ar. at Richmond,	2.22 p. m.	8.47 p m

GOING SOUTH.

STATIONS.	MAIL.	EXPRESS.
Leave Richmond,	1.38 P. M.	5.06 A M
" Burkville	4.52 "	8.35
" Dundee,	10.23 "	1.14 P M.
" Danville	10.39 "	1.17
" Greensboro	2.45 a m	5.58 "
" Salisbury,	5.27 A M	8.18 "
" Air-Line Jct'n	7.53 "	8.25 P M
Ar. at Charlotte.	8.04 "	8.35 "

GOING EAST. STATIONS.	GOING WEST. MAIL.	MAIL.
Leave Greensboro'	4.00 a. m.	Ar. 2.00 a m
" Co. Shops	4.30 "	L've 12,28 "
" Hillsboro,	"	"
" Raleigh	8.32 "	" 8.10 P M
Ar. at Goldsboro'	11,30 A m	L've 5.00 "

NORTH WESTERN N. C. R. R.

SALEM BRANCH.

Leave Greensboro 4.30 p. m.
Arrive at Salem 6 13 "
Leave Salem, 8.40 a. m.
Arrive at Greensboro, 10,33 "

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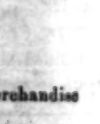
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